

# COVID-19 Housing Resource Roadmap

---

The purpose of the *COVID-19 Housing Resource Roadmap* (Roadmap) is to assist state, local, tribal, and territorial (SLTT) leaders and stakeholders with navigating some of the challenges, as well as the resources associated with the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.<sup>1</sup> Specifically, the Roadmap describes how supplemental appropriated funds, in particular under the CARES Act,<sup>2</sup> and certain ongoing annually funded federal programs, can be used to implement potential solutions.

## Navigating the Roadmap

The Roadmap is based on challenges that federal departments and agencies who work directly with SLTT partners in housing and COVID-19 pandemic recovery have identified. Although not an exhaustive list, the identified challenges that follow fall within four topic areas:

- Nonpayment of Rent or Mortgage
- Housing and Service Needs of Homeless Populations
- Housing and Service Needs of Vulnerable Populations
- Reduced Temporary Housing and Shelter Capacity

Each topic area consists of a flowchart of specific challenges, potential solutions, and federal department or agency resources, including federal funding support and technical assistance (e.g., Figure 1). Federal funding resources are either universal or solution-specific. Universal resources, for purposes of this document, have broad applicability to the solutions presented within the topic area, whereas resources directly linked to specific solutions are limited to the challenge presented.

“The whole of government and the whole of community is involved in the fight against COVID-19. We will prevail, but it will take government, the private sector and individual Americans working together.”

- Pete Gaynor, FEMA Administrator

Although the solutions are general in nature, additional considerations may be necessary to support those who may be at an elevated risk for contracting COVID-19, including those who may have physical, sensory, behavioral,

---

<sup>1</sup> Note that there is an acronym list beginning on page 14.

<sup>2</sup> It should be noted that the [CARES Act](#) provided millions of households with extensive Federal financial assistance in the form of unemployment compensation and stimulus payments that could be used to address housing-related needs. This document does not elaborate on those resources, but users should recognize that future supplemental appropriations may provide additional assistance to further address household’s housing and shelter needs.

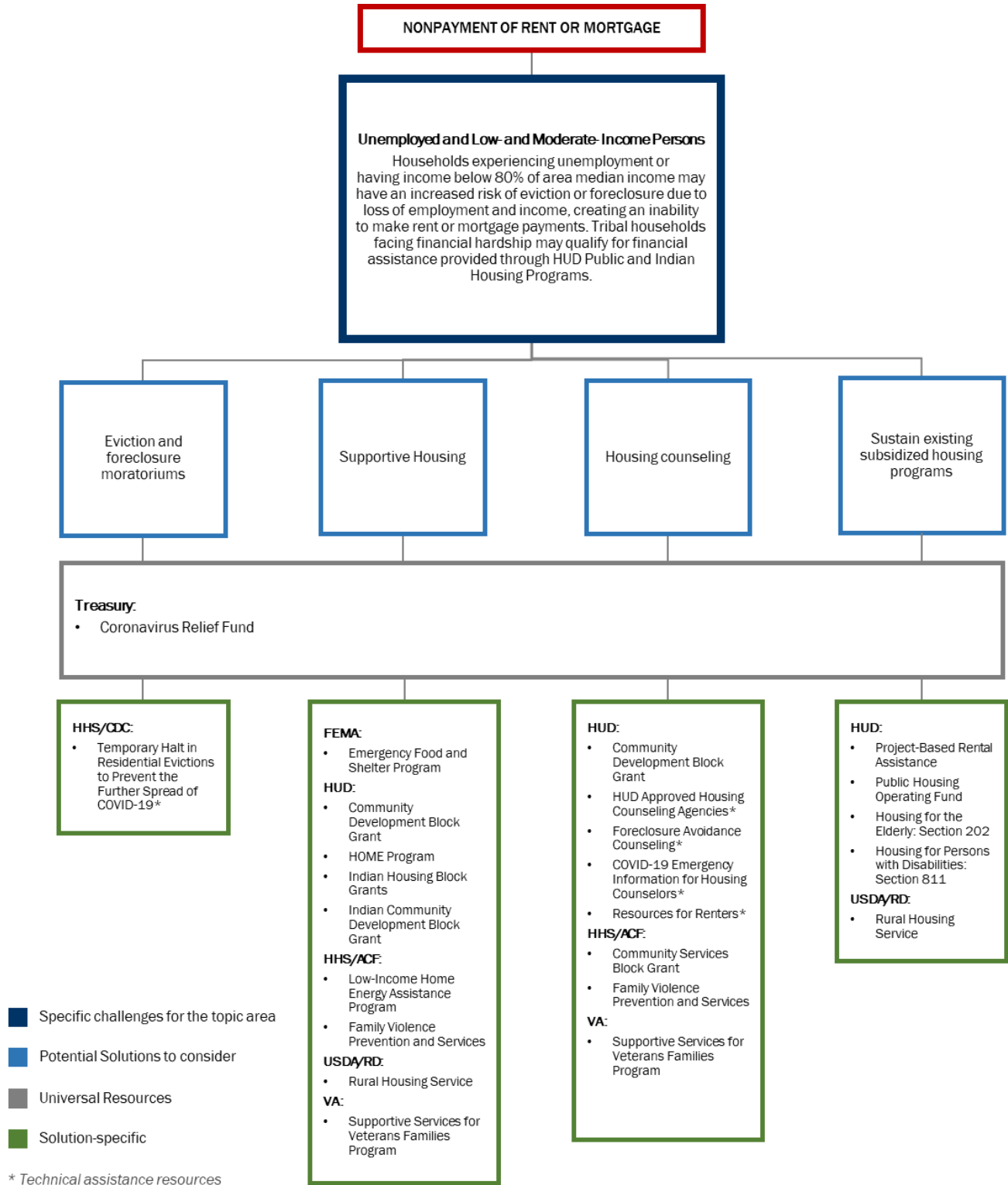


or intellectual disabilities affecting their ability to conform to infection control protocols such as masking, hand washing, or distancing.

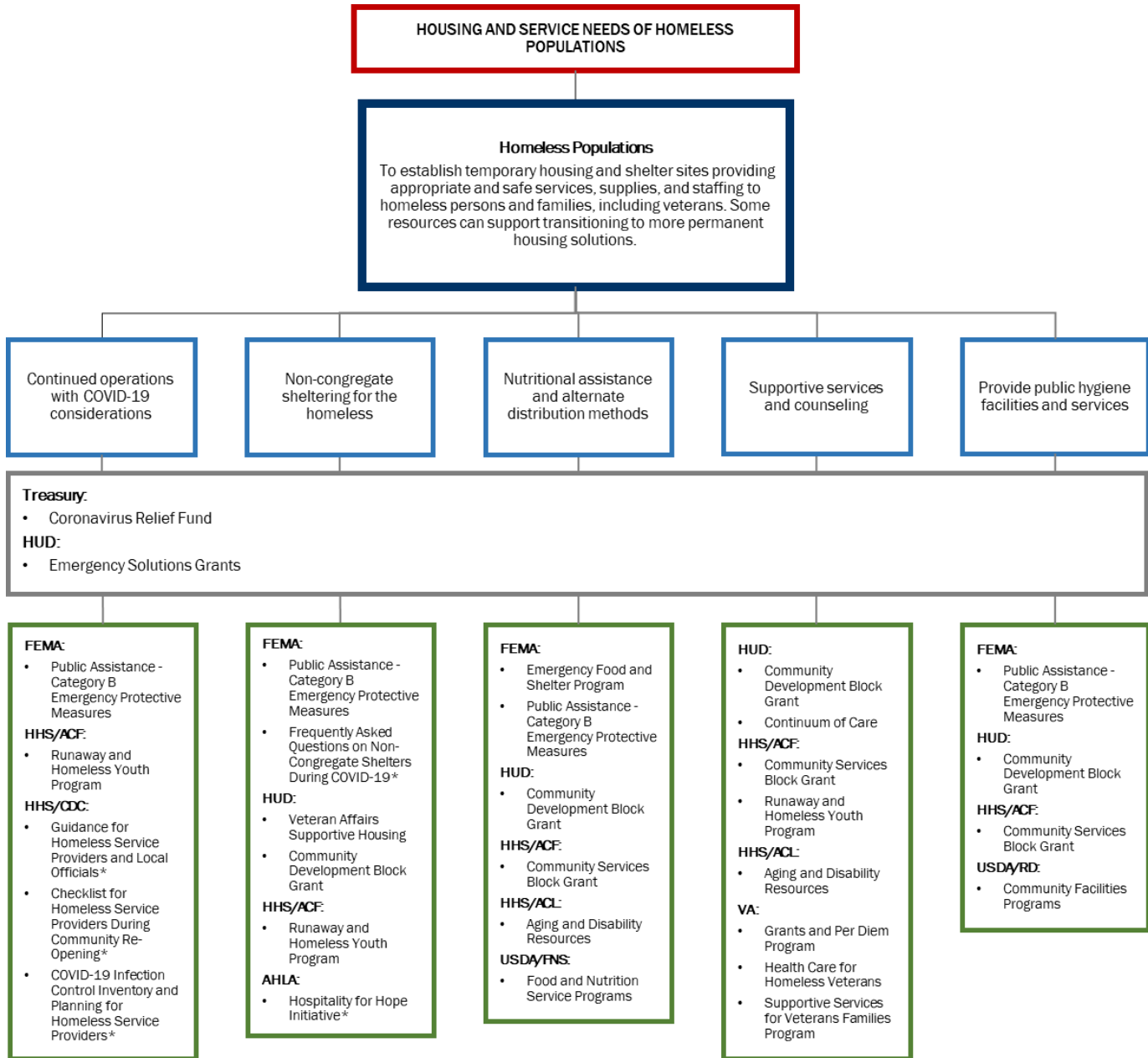
The Roadmap also includes a Funding Index (Index) that provides an overview of resource structure and connection to the identified housing challenges. The Index is designed to help SLTT partners navigate resource availability, find opportunities to leverage assistance across federal programs, and avoid potential areas of duplication of benefits. For example, some of the resources, such as the Treasury Coronavirus Relief Fund, are federal resources allocated to state and local governments, and thus may be subject to state and local decision-making for eligible activities. This information can help inform decisions on how to apply funding to maximize recovery outcomes.

Please note that the information that follows is for general informational purposes only and are compiled with publicly available information or with information provided by sources that are publicly obtained and should be viewed as only a starting point for navigating challenges and available resources. The user should always directly consult the provider of a potential resource (i.e., the respective department or agency administering the federal program) for current program information, as well as to verify whether the user's proposed activities would be allowable under a particular program.

**Figure 1: Nonpayment of Rent or Mortgage**



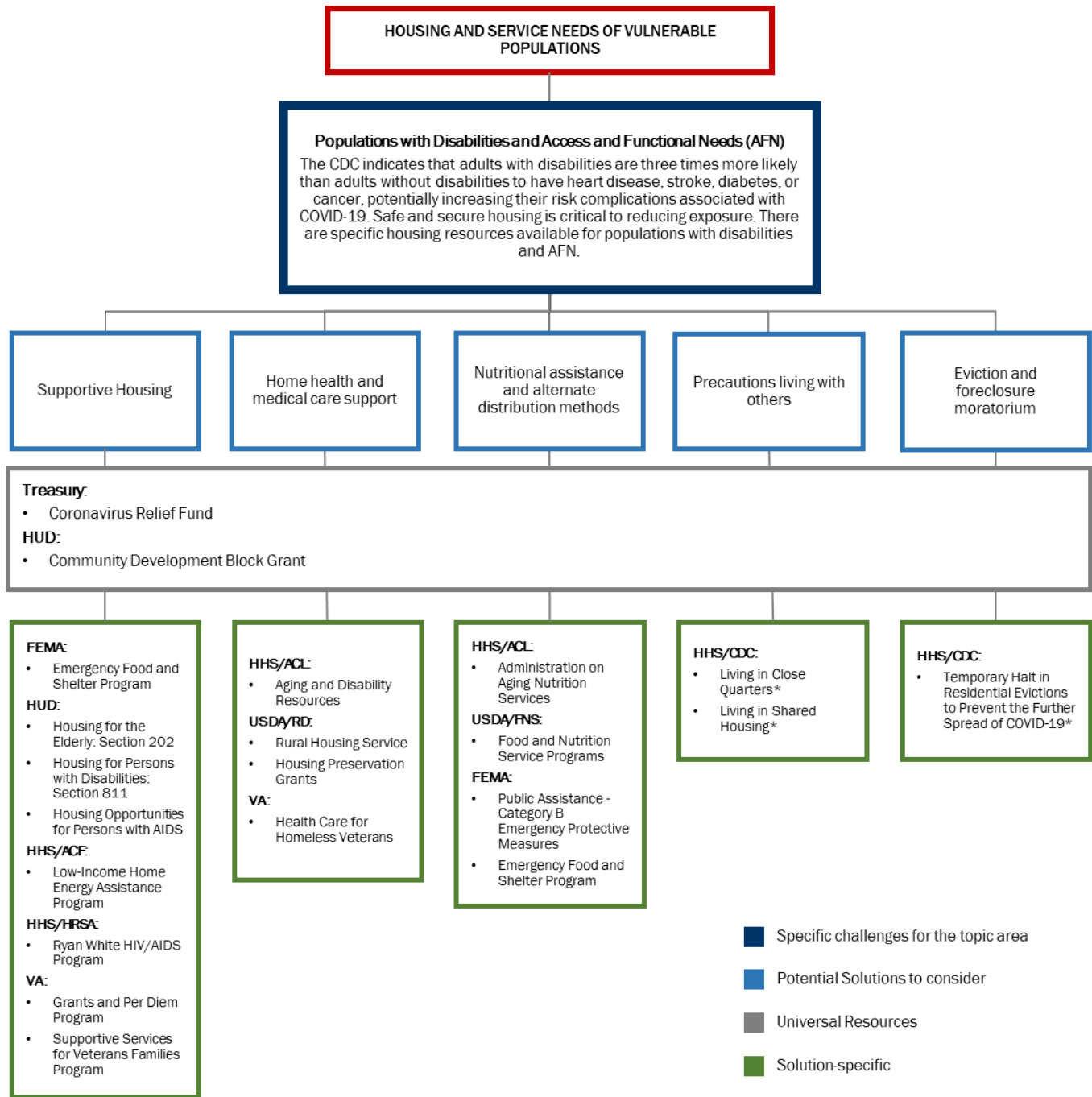
**Figure 2: Housing and Service Needs of Homeless Populations**



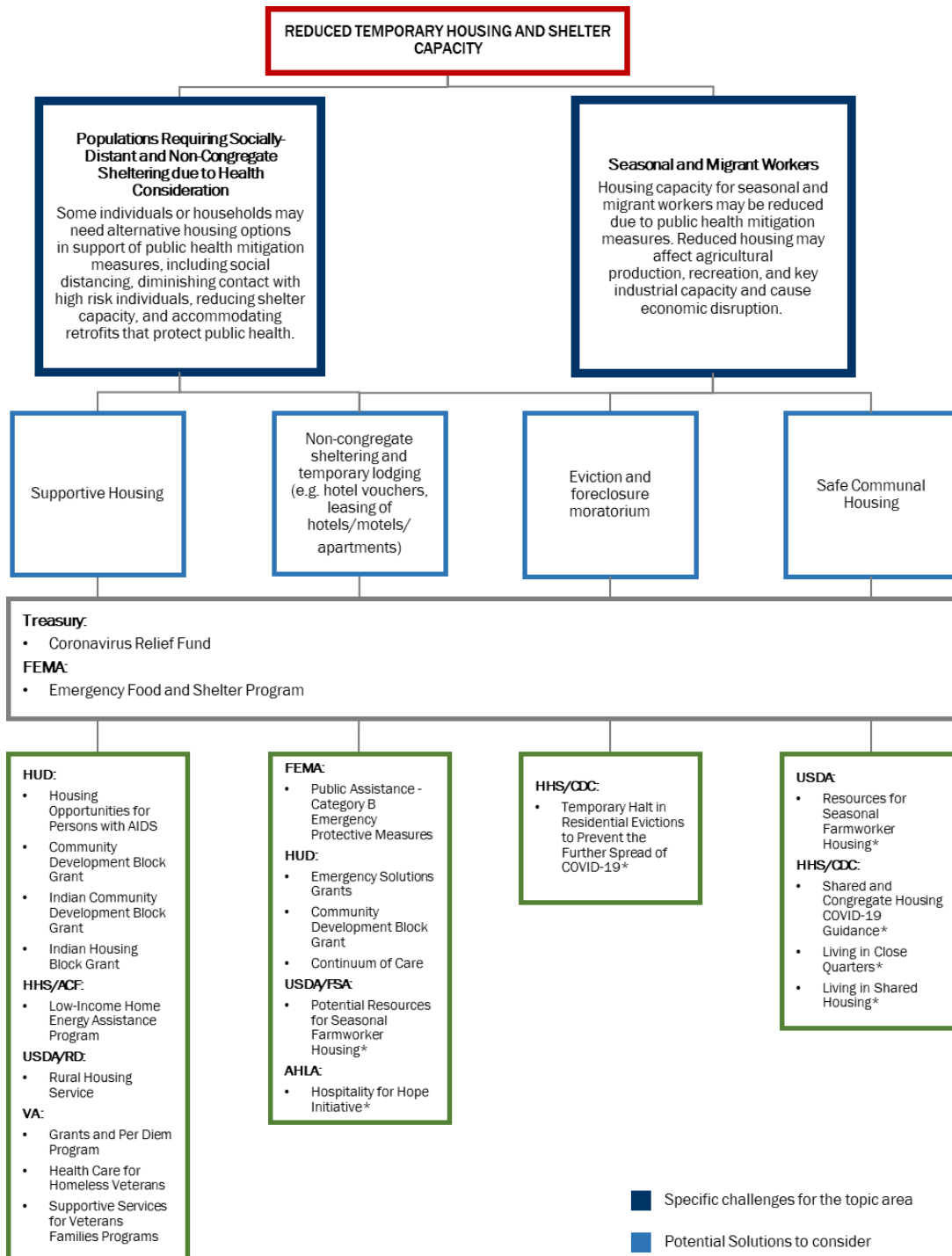
- Specific challenges for the topic area
- Potential Solutions to consider
- Universal Resources
- Solution-specific

\* Technical assistance resources

**Figure 3: Housing and Service Needs of Vulnerable Populations**



**Figure 4: Reduced Temporary Housing and Shelter Capacity**



- Specific challenges for the topic area
- Potential Solutions to consider
- Universal Resources
- Solution-specific

\* Technical assistance resources

# Funding Index

Program	Program Delivery Details				Challenge				Additional information
	Funds to SLTT**	Direct Assistance to Program Providers	Statutory/Regulatory Flexibility Provided	Funding Allocated as of 6/30/20	Nonpayment of Rent or Mortgage	Housing and Service Needs of Homeless Populations	Housing and Service Needs of Vulnerable Populations	Reduced Temporary Housing and Shelter Capacity	Links to Program Websites
Administration on Aging Nutrition Services (HHS/ACL)	✓			✓			✓		<a href="#">Administration of Aging Nutrition Services</a>
Aging and Disability Resources (HHS/ACL)	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		<a href="#">Aging and Disability Resources</a>
Community Development Block Grant–CV-CARES Act (HUD)	✓		New Program	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">Community Development Block Grant COVID-19 Guidance</a>
Community Development Block Grant–FYs 19 and 20 funding (HUD)	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">Community Development Block Grant COVID-19 Guidance</a>
Community Facilities Programs (USDA/RD)*	✓	✓				✓			<a href="#">Community Facilities Programs</a>
Community Services Block Grant (HHS/ACF)	✓			✓	✓	✓			<a href="#">Community Services Block Grant</a>
Continuum of Care (HUD) *	✓		✓	✓		✓		✓	<a href="#">Continuum of Care Program</a>
Coronavirus Relief Fund (Treasury)	✓		New Program	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">Coronavirus Relief Fund</a>

\* Items that may provide assistance but are not CARES Act funded.

\*\*State, local, tribal and territorial (SLTT) organizations

COVID-19 Housing Resource Roadmap

Program	Program Delivery Details				Challenge			Additional Information	
	Funds to SLTT**	Direct Assistance to Program Providers	Statutory/Regulatory Flexibility Provided	Funding Allocated as of 6/30/20	Nonpayment of Rent or Mortgage	Housing and Service Needs of Homeless Populations	Housing and Service Needs of Vulnerable Populations		Reduced Temporary Housing and Shelter Capacity
Emergency Food and Shelter Program (FEMA)		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">Emergency Food and Shelter Program Fact Sheet</a>
Emergency Solutions Grant – CARES Act (HUD)	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	<a href="#">Emergency Solutions Grants Program</a>
Family Violence Prevention and Services Act Supplemental Funding (HHS/ACF)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				<a href="#">Family Violence Prevention and Services</a>
Food and Nutrition Service Programs (USDA/FNS)	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		<a href="#">Food and Nutrition Programs</a>
Grants and Per Diem Program (VA)		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">Grants and Per Diem Program</a>
Health Care for Homeless Veterans Program (VA)		✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">Health Care for Homeless Veterans Program</a>
HOME Program (HUD)*	✓				✓				<a href="#">HOME Program</a>
Housing for the Disabled: Section 811 (HUD)	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓		<a href="#">Section 811 Program</a>
Housing for the Elderly: Section 202 (HUD)			✓		✓		✓		<a href="#">Section 202 Program</a>
Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS – CARES Act (HUD)	✓		✓	✓			✓	✓	<a href="#">Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS</a>
Housing Preservation Grants (USDA/RD)	✓	✓					✓		<a href="#">Housing Preservation Grants</a>

\* Items that may provide assistance but are not CARES Act funded.

\*\*State, local, tribal and territorial (SLTT) organizations



COVID-19 Housing Resource Roadmap

Program	Program Delivery Details				Challenge				Additional Information
	Funds to SLTT**	Direct Assistance to Program Providers	Statutory/Regulatory Flexibility Provided	Funding Allocated as of 6/30/20	Nonpayment of Rent or Mortgage	Housing and Service Needs of Homeless Populations	Housing and Service Needs of Vulnerable Populations	Reduced Temporary Housing and Shelter Capacity	Links to Program Websites
Indian Community Development Block Grant – CARES Act (HUD)	✓		✓		✓			✓	<a href="#">Indian Community Development Block Grant Program</a>
Indian Housing Block Grant – CARES Act (HUD)	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓	<a href="#">Indian Housing Block Grant Program</a>
Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program (HHS/ACF)	✓			✓	✓		✓	✓	<a href="#">Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program</a>
Project Based Rental Assistance – CARES Act (HUD)		✓	✓		✓				<a href="#">Project Based Rental Assistance</a>
Public Assistance - Category B Emergency Protective Measures (FEMA)	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">Public Assistance Disaster- Specific Guidance – COVID-19</a>
Public Housing Operating Fund – CARES Act (HUD)		✓	✓	✓	✓				<a href="#">Public Housing Operating Fund</a>
Runaway and Homeless Youth Program (HHS/ACF)	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓			<a href="#">Runaway and Homeless Youth</a>
Rural Housing Service (USDA/RD)*	✓	✓			✓		✓	✓	<a href="#">Rural Housing Service</a>
Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program (HHS/HRSA)	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		<a href="#">Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program</a>
Supportive Services for Veterans Families Programs (VA)		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	<a href="#">Supportive Services for Veterans Families</a>
Veterans Affairs Supportive Housing (HUD)		✓	✓	✓		✓			<a href="#">Veterans Affairs Supportive Housing</a>

\* Items that may provide assistance but are not CARES Act funded.

\*\*State, local, tribal and territorial (SLTT) organizations

# Technical Assistance

## General

For certain populations, housing needs may require additional considerations and efforts during the COVID-19 pandemic. The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) provides some general resources for COVID-19 related housing issues and challenges:

- [General Coronavirus Resources Page](#)
- [Public and Indian Housing COVID-19 Resources](#)

## Nonpayment of Rent or Mortgage

HUD, through HUD approved housing counseling agencies, provides housing counseling to families and individuals across the Country. These agencies are able to help with challenges such as renting, credit issues, and foreclosure avoidance. The HUD Office of Counseling provides a database of [HUD Approved Housing Counseling Agencies](#) to help those in need locate the closest sponsored housing counseling agency. In addition, HUD provides another resource that helps locale sponsored housing counseling agencies focused on [Foreclosure Avoidance Counseling](#). For Housing Counselors, [COVID-19 Emergency Information](#) related to program updates, waivers, best practices, and Frequently Asked Questions are available.

HUD also offers [resources for renters](#) impacted by COVID-19. Some of these resources include:

- Tips to communicate with landlords;
- Overview of CARES Act eviction protections; and
- Link to database of Coronavirus-related protections by state.

Effective September 4, 2020, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) announced the issuance of an Order under Section 361 of the Public Health Service Act to [temporarily halt residential evictions](#) to prevent the further spread of COVID-19.

## Homeless and Non-Congregate Shelter Costs

The CDC has provided an interim guidance for [homeless services providers and local officials](#). This includes recommendations for facility layout, staffing, and safety considerations. Additional resources and tools include:

- [Checklist for Homeless Service Providers During Community Re-opening](#)
- [COVID-19 Infection Control Inventory and Planning \(ICIP\) Tool for Homeless Service Providers](#)

An alternative housing solution to accommodate for social distance includes expanding and establishing non-congregate shelter. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) provides an overview of [frequently asked questions](#) related to non-congregate sheltering during COVID-19. Additionally, American Hotel and Lodging Association (AHLA), in conjunction with the U.S.

Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), has developed a [national database](#) of hotels and hospitality facilities that can support with non-congregate sheltering.

## Housing and Service Needs of Vulnerable Populations

CDC offers information for [People at Increased Risk and Other People who Need to Take Extra Precautions](#). This includes information regarding people at increased risk for severe illness that include [older adults](#) and people with [underlying medical conditions](#). The CDC also provides guidance for other people who need extra precautions that include:

- [Racial and Ethnic Minority Groups](#);
- [Rural Communities](#);
- [People Experiencing Homelessness](#);
- [Pregnancy and Breastfeeding](#);
- [People with Disabilities](#); and
- [People with Developmental and Behavioral Disorders](#)

For these individuals, non-congregate sheltering is safer than living in communal settings. When this is not possible, guidance for [households living in close quarters](#) and people [living in shared housing](#) should be considered.

## Reduced Temporary Housing and Shelter Capacity

To support demand for non-congregate sheltering, the American Hotel and Lodging Association (AHLA), in conjunction with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), has developed a [national database](#) of hotels and hospitality facilities that can support with sheltering. The AHLA also links to resources such as [Hospitality Helps](#) which connects lodging providers willing to provide available beds to hospitals and government agencies which need additional beds.

Seasonal and Migrant workers face unique challenges, as often workers are provided housing by their employers. These houses are typically communal thus at higher risk for COVID-19 transmission. The USDA provides a list of potential [resources](#) to support seasonal farmworker housing. the CDC shares considerations for agriculture workers. In circumstances where non-congregate housing is unavailable, housing providers and residents should take extra precautions as outlined in CDC [guidance](#) for Shared Housing, and guidance for [households living in close quarters](#) and people [living in shared housing](#).

# Acronym and Agency Glossary

Acronym	Department or Agency
ACF	Administration for Children and Families (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services)
ACL	Administration for Community Living (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services)
AFN	Access and Functional Needs
AIDS	Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
AHLA	American Hotel and Lodging Association
CARES	Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services)
COVID-19	Coronavirus
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
FNS	Food and Nutrition Services (U.S. Department of Agriculture)
FY	Fiscal Year
HHS	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services)
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HOME	HOME Investment Partnerships Program
HRSA	Health Resources and Services Administration (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services)
HUD	U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
ICIP	Infection Control Inventory and Planning
RD	Rural Development (U.S. Department of Agriculture)
SLTT	State, Local, Tribal, and Territorial
Treasury	U.S. Department of Treasury
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
VA	U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs